

R e f e r e n c e s

- Abdalla, Raqiya H.D. 1982. *Sisters in affliction: Circumcision and infibulation of women in Africa*. London: Zed Press.
- Ahonzo, Etienne, Bernard Barrère, and Pierre Kopylov. 1984. *Population de la Côte d'Ivoire: Analyse des données démographiques disponibles*. Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire: Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances, Direction de la Statistique.
- Aldeeb, Sami A. 1994. *To mutilate in the name of Jehovah or Allah: Legitimization of male and female circumcision*. Occasional Paper No. 21. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Middle East Research Associates. (Also published electronically, <http://www.hollyfeld.org/fgm/refet/mutilate.html>).
- Andu, Almaz. 1993. Female genital mutilation in Eritrea. Electronically published paper.
- Araya, Temesghen. 1997. *Safe motherhood initiative needs assessment and situation analysis on reproductive health programmes and activities in Eritrea*. Asmara, Eritrea: Ministry of Health/UNFPA/UNICEF.
- Aslam, Abid. 1996. Female genital mutilation: Political token. *Populi* 23(1):5.
- Baker, C.A., G.J. Gilson, M.D. Vill, and L.B. Curet. 1993. Female circumcision: Obstetric issues. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 169 (6):1616-8.
- Central Statistical Organization (CSO) [Yemen] and Pan Arab Project for Child Development (PAPCHILD) [Egypt] and Macro International Inc. (MI). 1994. *Yemen Demographic and Maternal and Child Health Survey 1991/92*. Calverton, Maryland: CSO and MI.
- Cloudsley, Anne. 1983. *Women of Omdurman: Life, love and the cult of virginity*. London: Ethnographica.
- Coulibaly, Salif, Fatoumata Dicko, Seydou Moussa Traoré, Ousmane Sidibé, Michka Seroussi and Bernard Barrère. 1996. *Enquête Démographique et de Santé, Mali 1995-96*. Calverton, Maryland: Cellule de Planification et de Statistique du Ministère de la Santé, Direction Nationale de la Statistique and de l'Informatique and Macro International Inc.
- Department of Statistics (DOS) [Sudan] and Institute for Resource Development/Macro International Inc. (IRD). 1991. *Sudan Demographic and Health Survey 1989/90*. Columbia, Maryland: DOS and IRD.
- Dirie, Mahdi and Gunilla Lindmark. 1991. A hospital study of the complications of female circumcision. *Tropical Doctor* 21(4):146-8.
- Dorkenoo, Efua and Scilla Elworthy. 1992. *Female genital mutilation: Proposals for change*. London: Minority Rights Group.
- Egyptian Fertility Care Society. 1996. *Clinic-based investigation of the typology and self-reporting of FGM in Egypt: Final report*. Cairo: Population Council.
- Eliah, Elaine. 1996. Uganda's Sabinu people: Reaching for a healthier future. *Populi* 23(1): 12-6.
- El-Kady, Ahmed. 1996. Fighting circumcision of girls. *The Egyptian Gazette*, 15 September, Egypt This Week, 3.

- El Saadawi, Nawal. 1980. *The hidden face of eve: Women in the Arab world*. London: Zed Press.
- El-Zanaty, Fatma, Enas Hussein, Gihan Shawky, Ann Way, and Sunita Kishor. 1996. *Egypt Demographic and Health Survey 1995*. Calverton, Maryland: National Population Council [Egypt] and Macro International Inc.
- Ericksen, Karen P. 1996. Female circumcision among Egyptian women. University of California, Davis. (To be published)
- Gordon, Daniel. 1991. Female circumcision and genital operations in Egypt and Sudan: A dilemma for medical anthropology. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 5(1): 3-14.
- Gruenbaum, Ellen. 1982. The movement against clitoridectomy and infibulation in Sudan: Public health policy and the women's movement. *Medical Anthropology Newsletter* 13(2): 6.
- Gruenbaum, Ellen. 1991. The Islamic movement, development, and health education: Recent changes in the health of rural women in central Sudan. *Social Science and Medicine* 33(6): 637- 645.
- Hosken, Fran P. 1995. *Stop female genital mutilation: Women speak, facts and actions*. Lexington, Massachusetts: Women's International Network News.
- Issayas, Saba. 1996. *Traditional beliefs and practices that affect the health of women and children in Eritrea*. Asmara, Eritrea: UNFPA/UNICEF.
- Kheir, El-Haj Hamad M., Sushil Kumar, Anne R. Cross. 1991. Female circumcision: Attitudes and practices in Sudan. *Proceedings of the Demographic and Health Surveys World Conference Washington, D.C., 1991*. Vol. 3. Columbia, Maryland: IRD/Macro International Inc. 1697- 1717.
- Kiragu, Karungari. 1995. Female genital mutilation: A reproductive health concern. Supplement to *Meeting the Needs of Young Adults*, Population Reports, Series J, No. 41 (October). Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins School of Public Health, Population Information Program.
- Lancaster, John. 1996. Egyptians stand by female circumcision. *The Washington Post*, 24 November, A33.
- Moore, Sidney. 1996. Age at circumcision in Eritrea. Calverton, Maryland: Macro International Inc.
- National Statistics Office [Eritrea] and Macro International Inc. 1997. *Eritrea Demographic and Health Survey, 1995*. Calverton, Maryland: National Statistics Office and Macro International Inc.
- Ndamobissi, Robert, Gora Mboup, and Edwige Opportune Nguélébé. 1995. *Enquête Démographique et de Santé, République Centrafricaine 1994-95*. Calverton, Maryland: Direction des Statistiques Démographiques et Sociales et Macro International Inc.
- Price, G. 1982. Factors related to Sudanese families deciding against female circumcision. In *Traditional practices affecting the health of women and children*, ed. T. Baasher, R.H. Bannerman, H. Rushwan, and I. Sharaf. WHO EMRO Technical Publications Vol. 2 No. 2. Alexandria, Egypt: World Health Organization. 342-60.
- Research, Action, and Information Network for Bodily Integrity of Women (RAINB♀). 1997. *Program Guidelines for Integrating Activities to Eradicate Female Genital Mutilation into USAID Programs*. rev. ed. Washington, D.C.: RAINB♀ and USAID.

Sami, I.R. 1986. Female circumcision with special reference to the Sudan. *Annals of Tropical Paediatrics* 6 (2): 99-115.

Sombo, N'Cho, Lucien Kouassi, Albert Kouamé Koffi, Juan Schoemaker, Monique Barrère, Bernard Barrère, and Prosper Poukouta. 1995. *Enquête Démographique et de Santé, Côte d'Ivoire 1994*. Calverton, Maryland: Institut National de la Statistique and Macro International Inc.

Toubia, Nahid. 1995. *Female genital mutilation: A call for global action*. rev. ed., New York: RAINBØ.

United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). 1994. *Report of the International Conference on Population and Development, Cairo, 5-13 September 1994*. New York: UNFPA.

United Nations. 1995. *The sex and age distribution of the world populations, the 1994 revision*. New York: United Nations.

Van der Kwaak, A. 1992. Female circumcision and gender identity: A questionable alliance? *Social Science and Medicine* 35(6): 777-787.

Verzin, J.A. 1975. Sequelae of Female Circumcision. *Tropical Doctor* 5(4): 163-169.

World Health Organization (WHO) 1996a. *Female genital mutilation: A joint WHO/UNICEF/UNFPA statement*. Geneva: WHO.

World Health Organization (WHO). 1996b. *Female genital mutilation: A report of a WHO technical working group, Geneva, 17-19 July 1995*. Geneva: WHO.