



Maternal and Child Health

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➔ Antenatal Care

Delivery Care

Postnatal Care

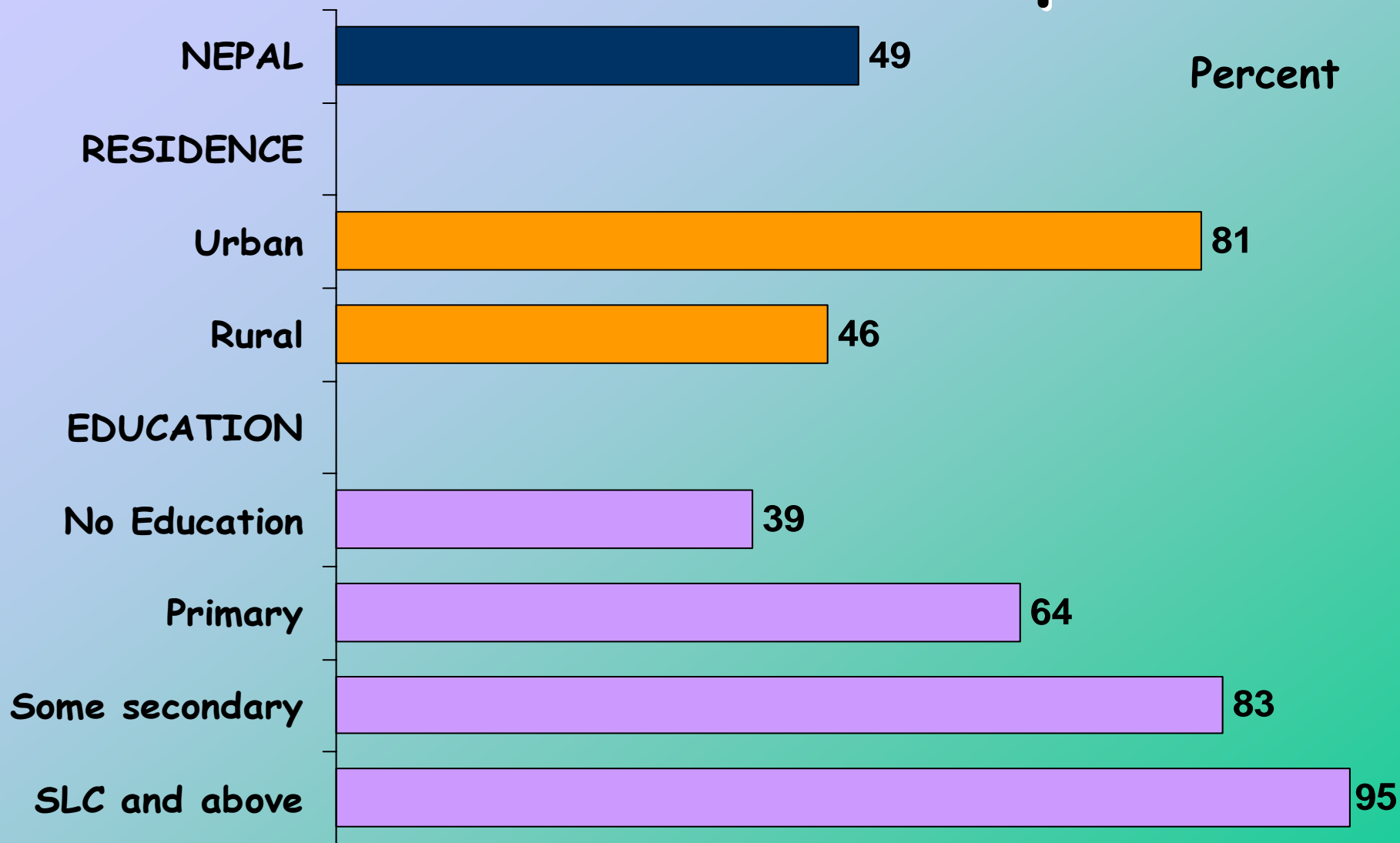
Childhood Vaccinations

Childhood Illnesses

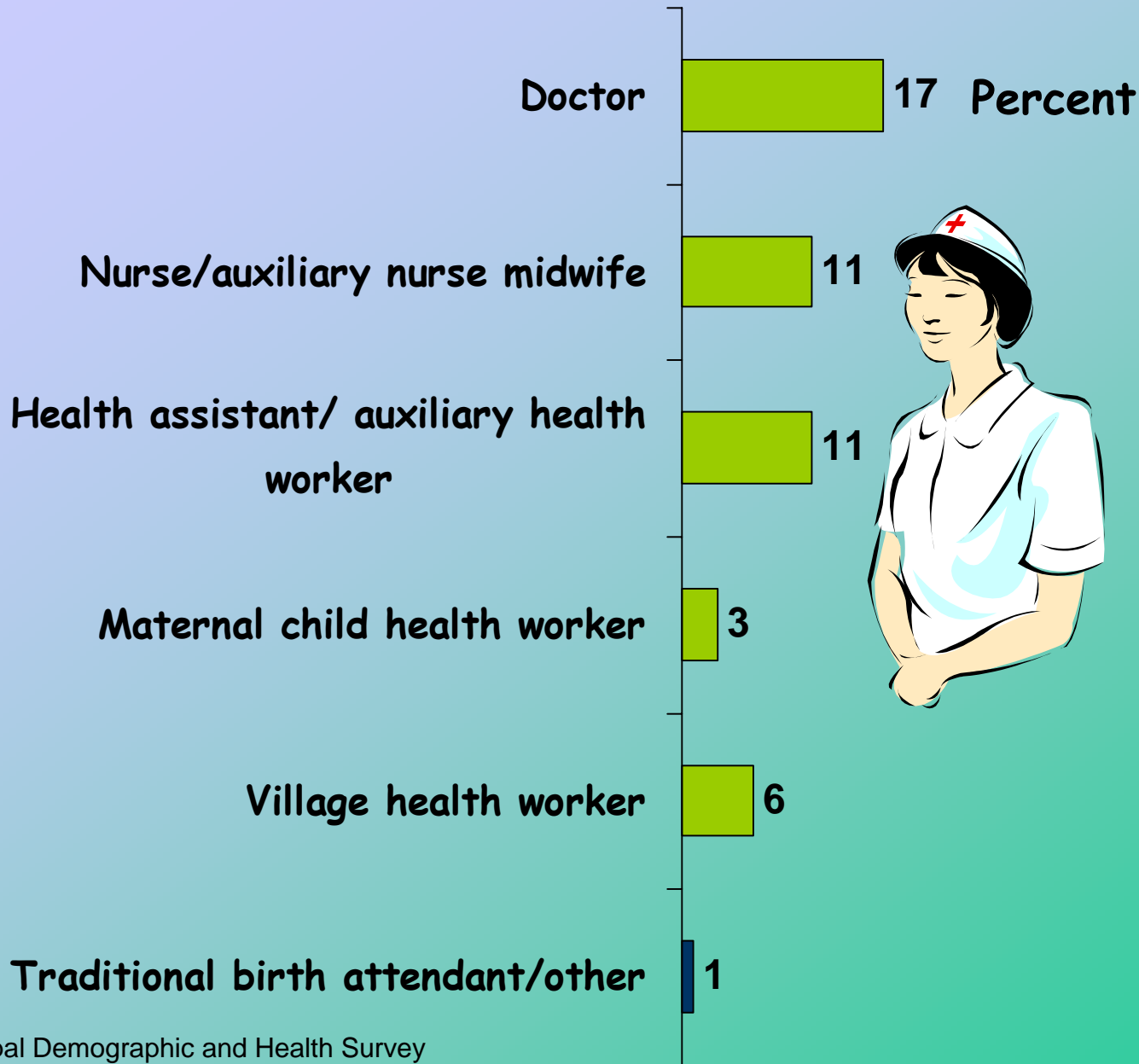
Access to Health Care



Are women receiving antenatal care from a health care provider?

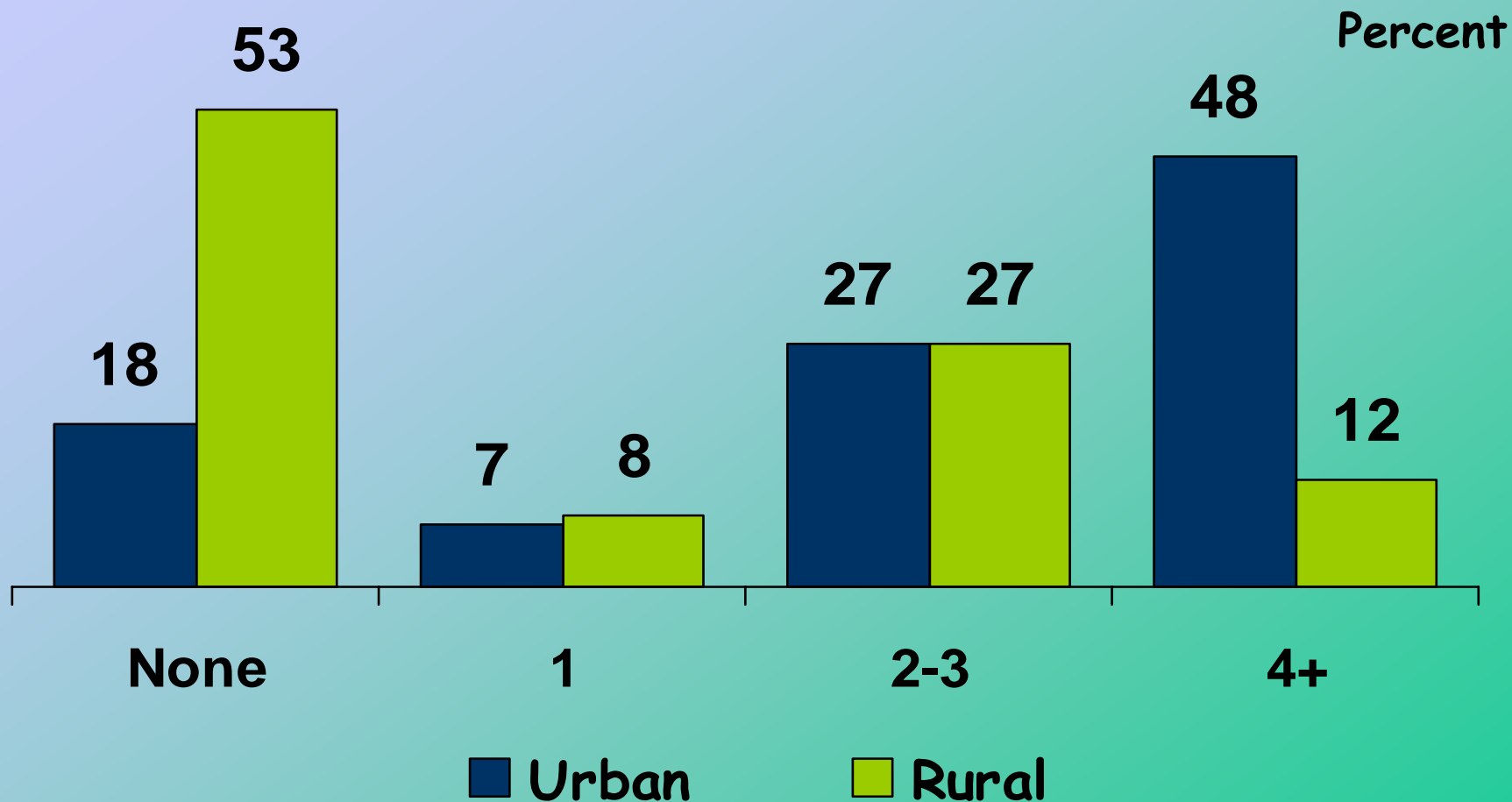


Source of Antenatal Care

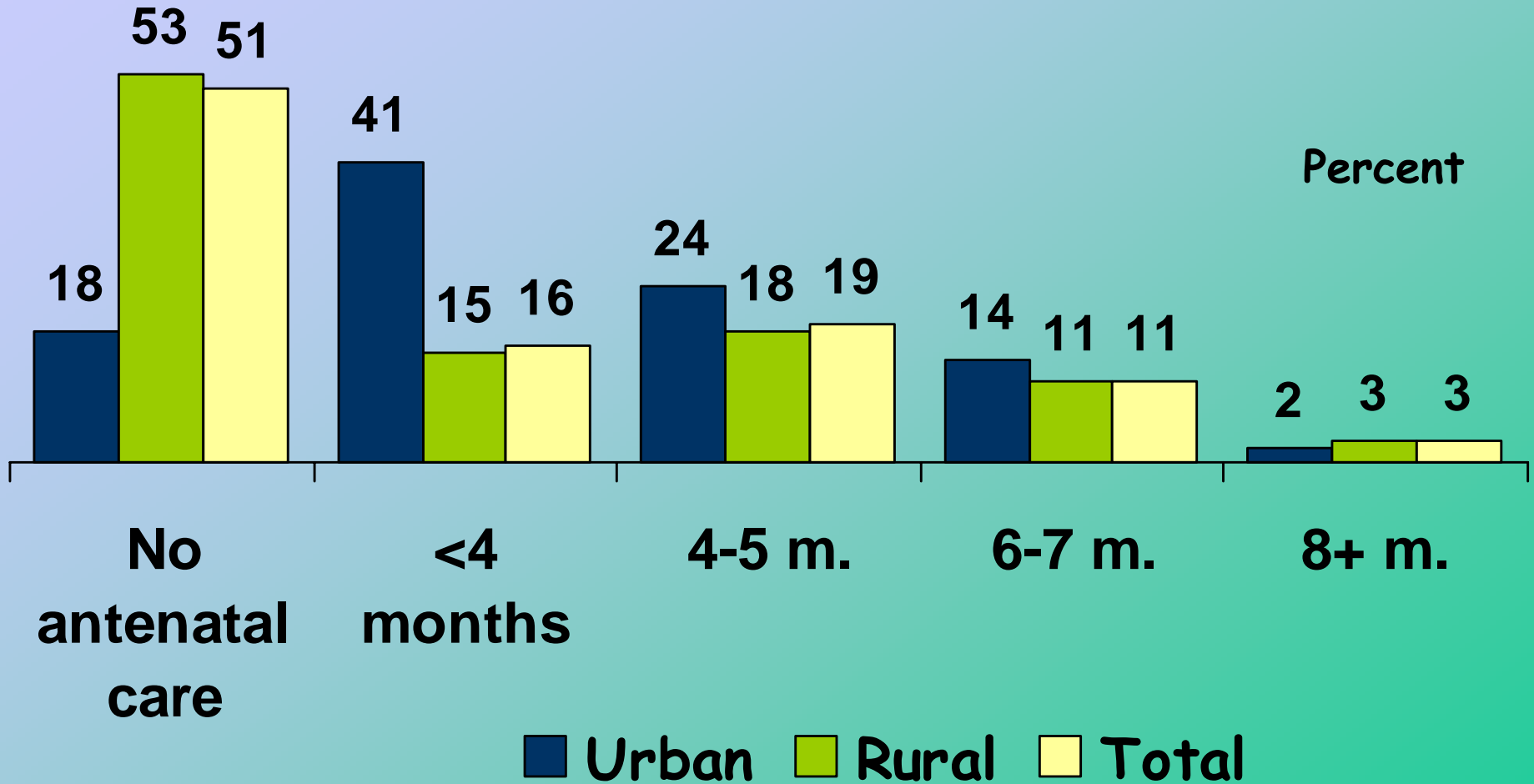


**51 percent of women received
NO antenatal care**

Number of Antenatal Care Visits



How many months pregnant are women at their first ANC visit?



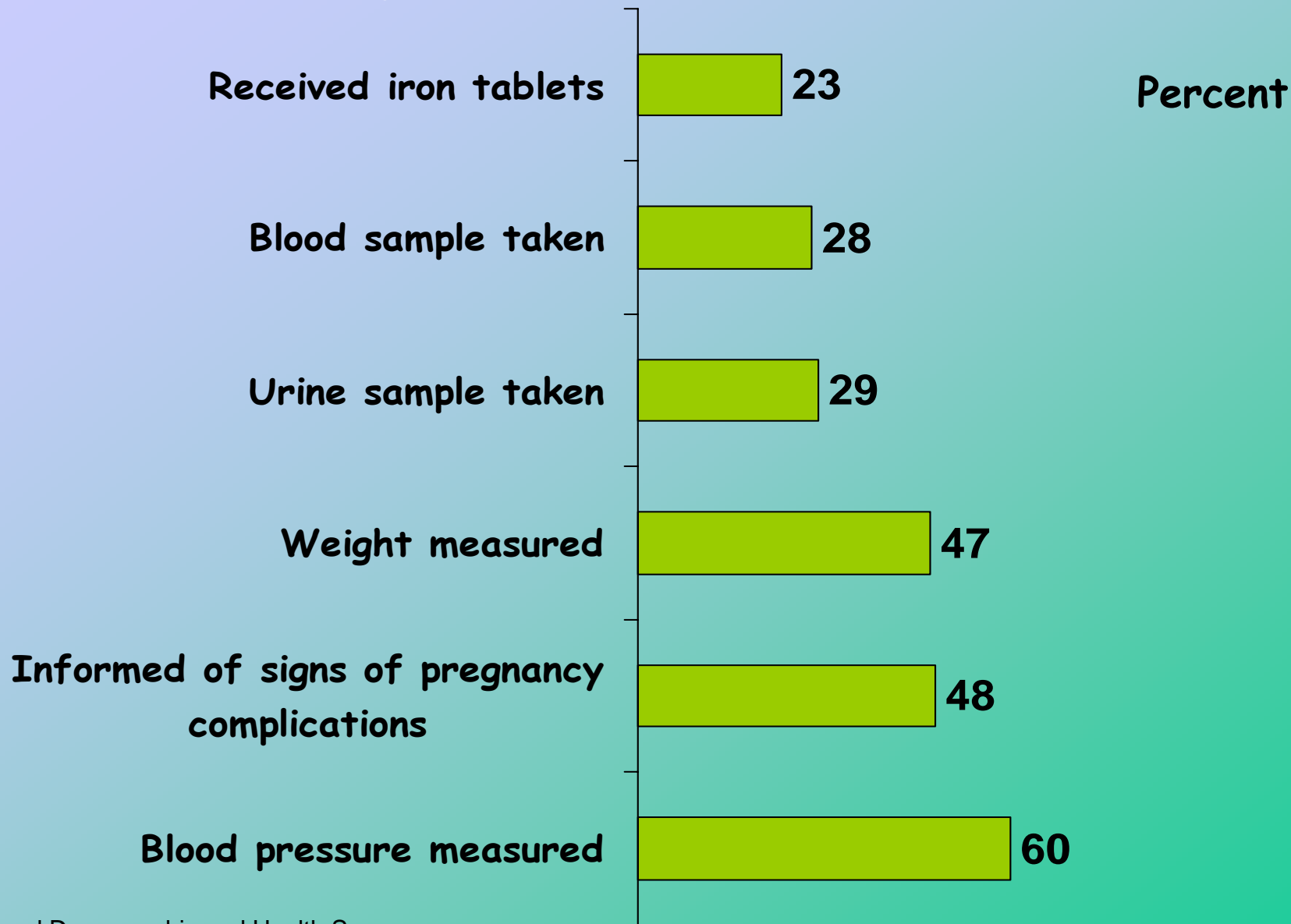
How many months pregnant are women at their first ANC visit?

Median number of months at 1st visit

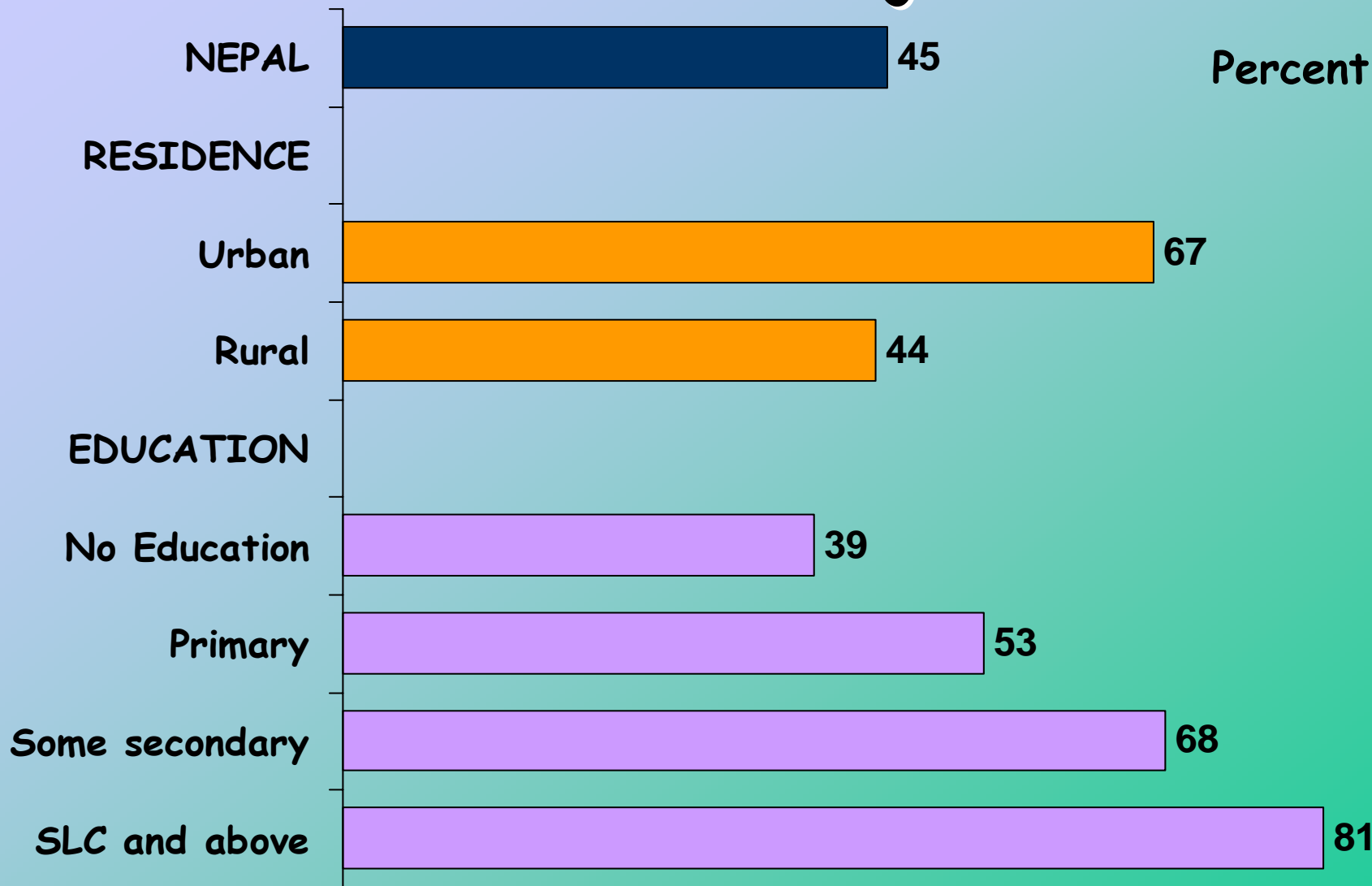
Urban areas: 4.0

Rural areas: 5.1

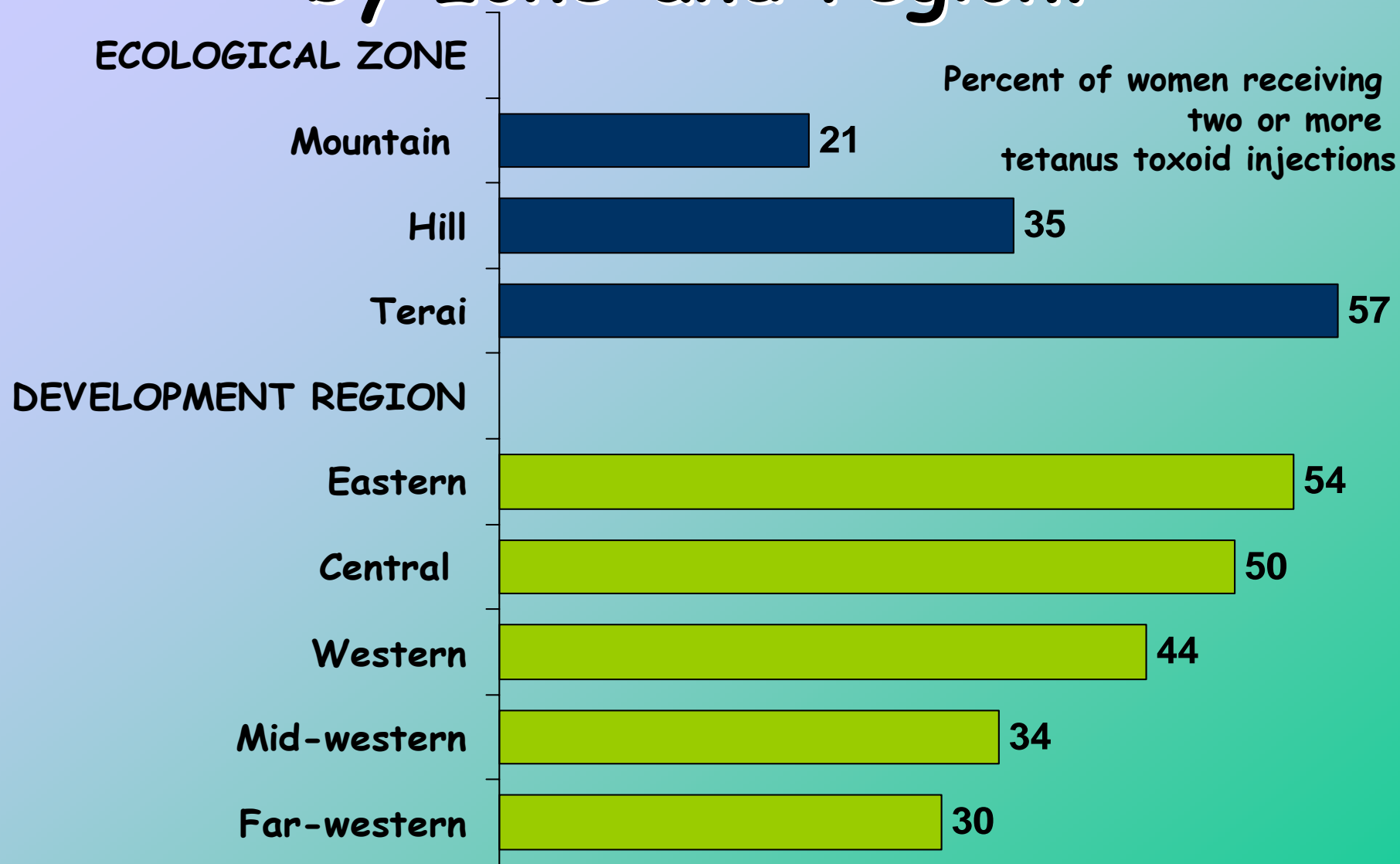
Quality of Antenatal Care



Are women receiving two or more tetanus toxoid injections?

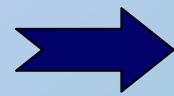


Does tetanus toxoid coverage vary by zone and region?



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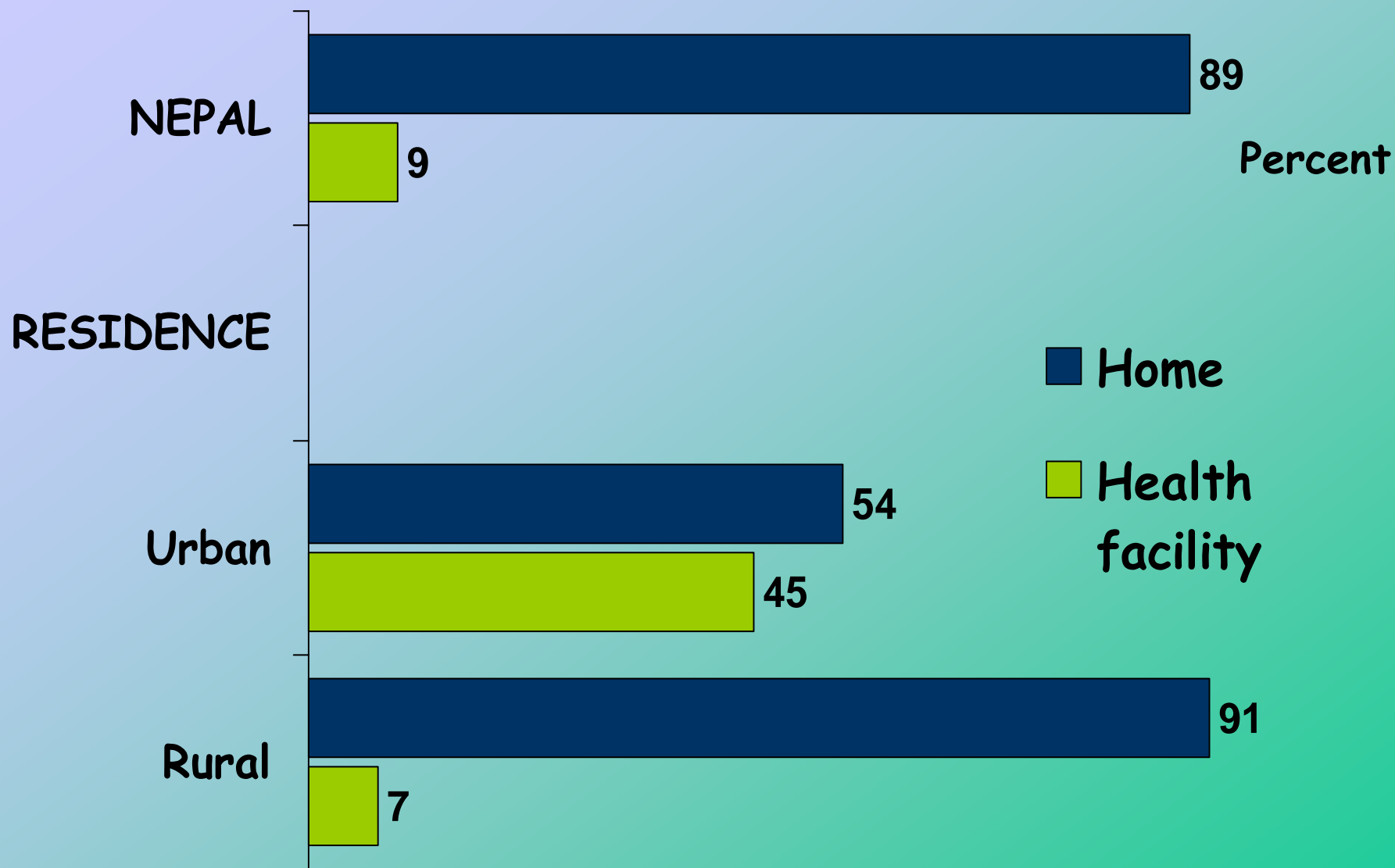
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Where are babies being delivered?

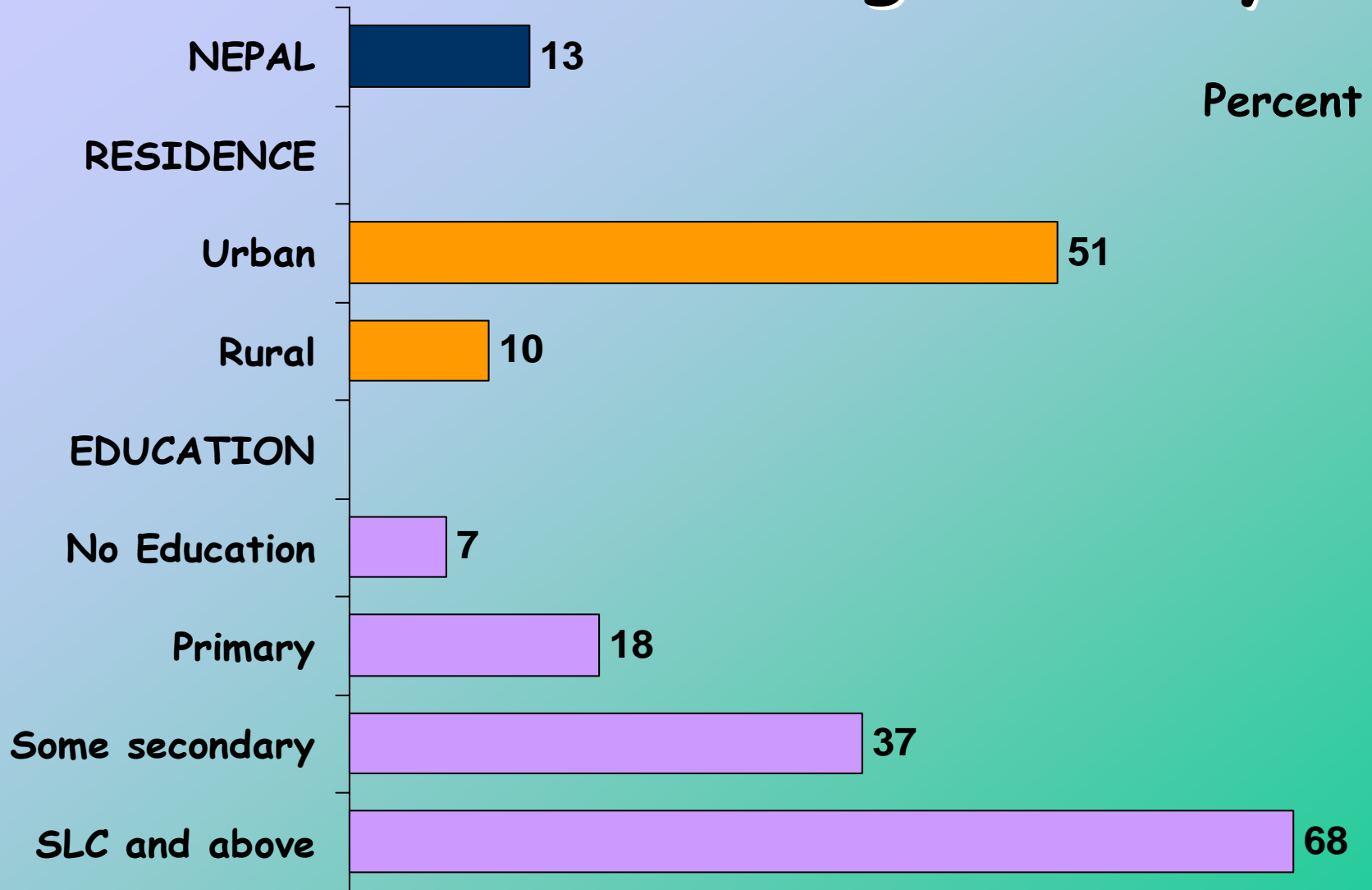


Use of Clean Home Delivery Kits

In 9% of births delivered at home, a clean home delivery kit was used.

This rate was higher (14%) in urban areas than in rural areas (9%).

Assistance from a Health Professional During Delivery



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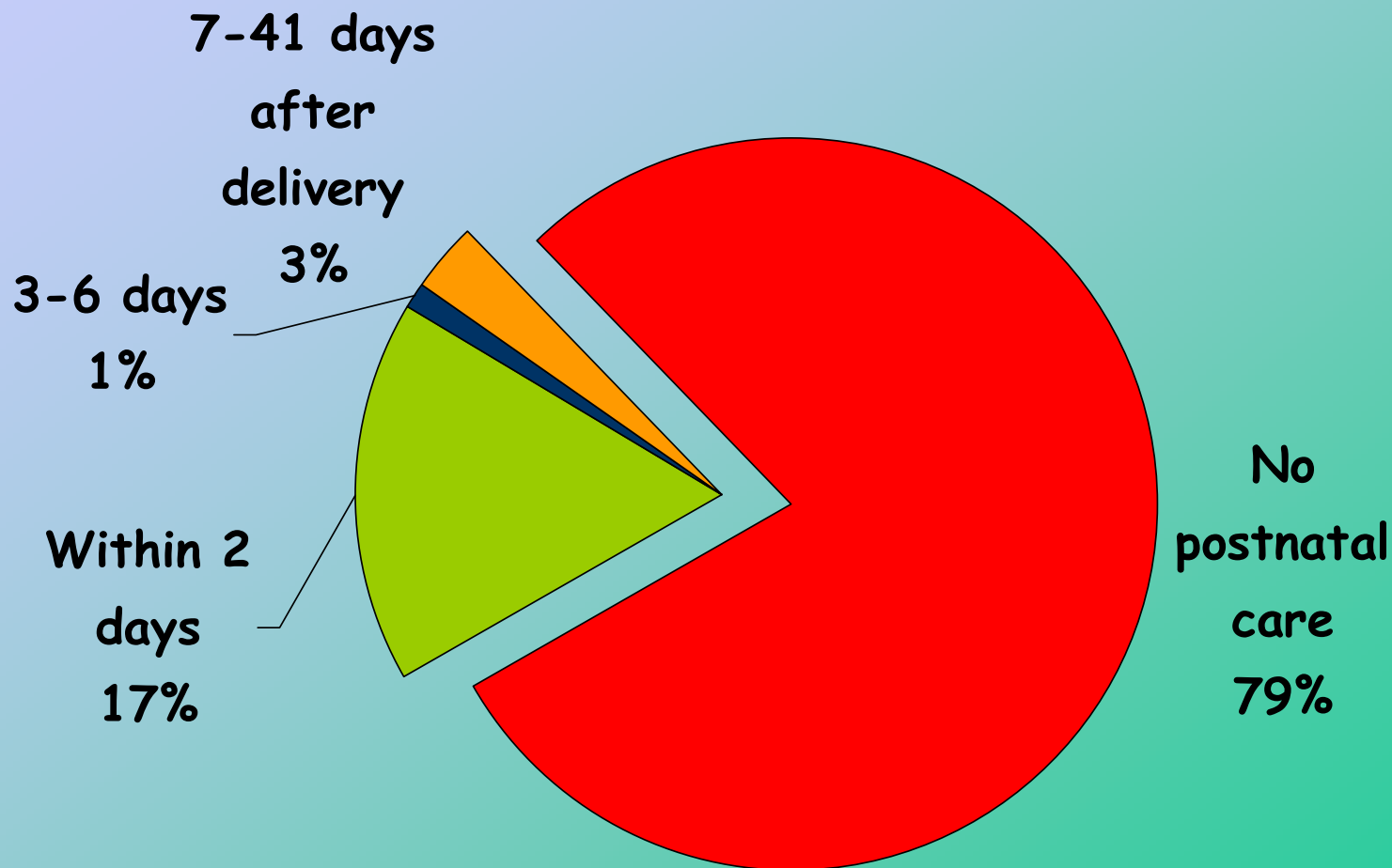
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Timing of First Postnatal Care Visit (for births delivered outside health facilities)



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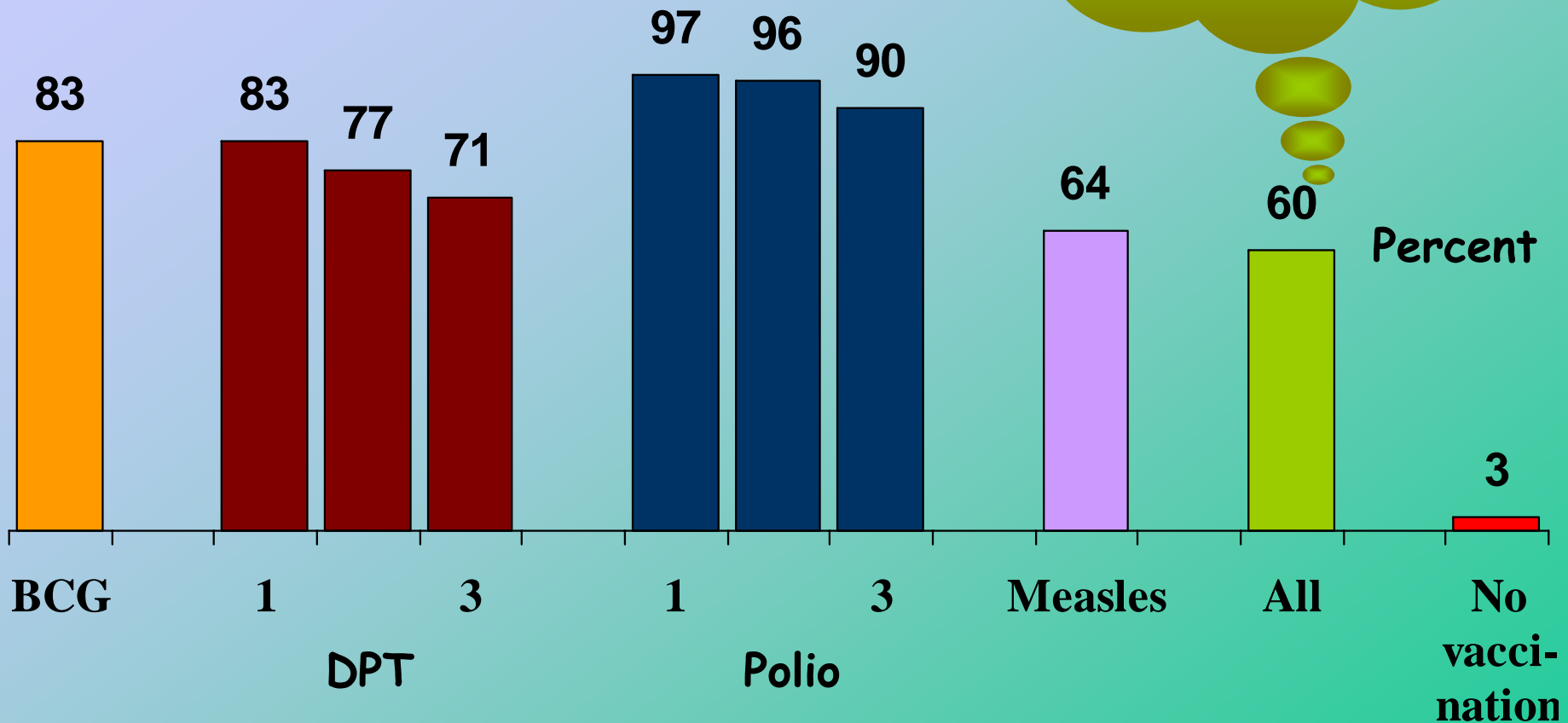
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Children 12-23 Months Vaccinated by 12 Months of Age

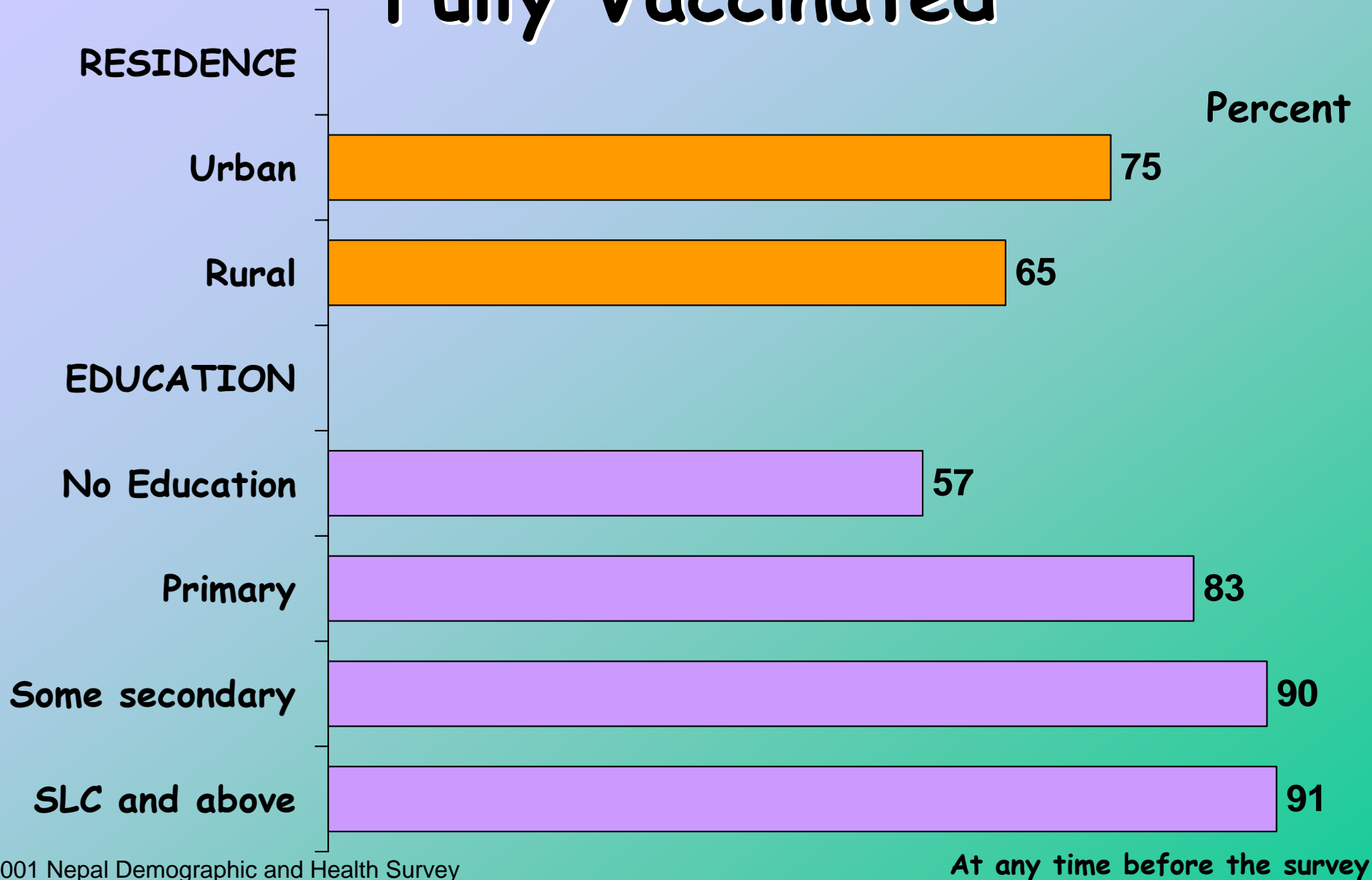
1996: only 36% fully vaccinated



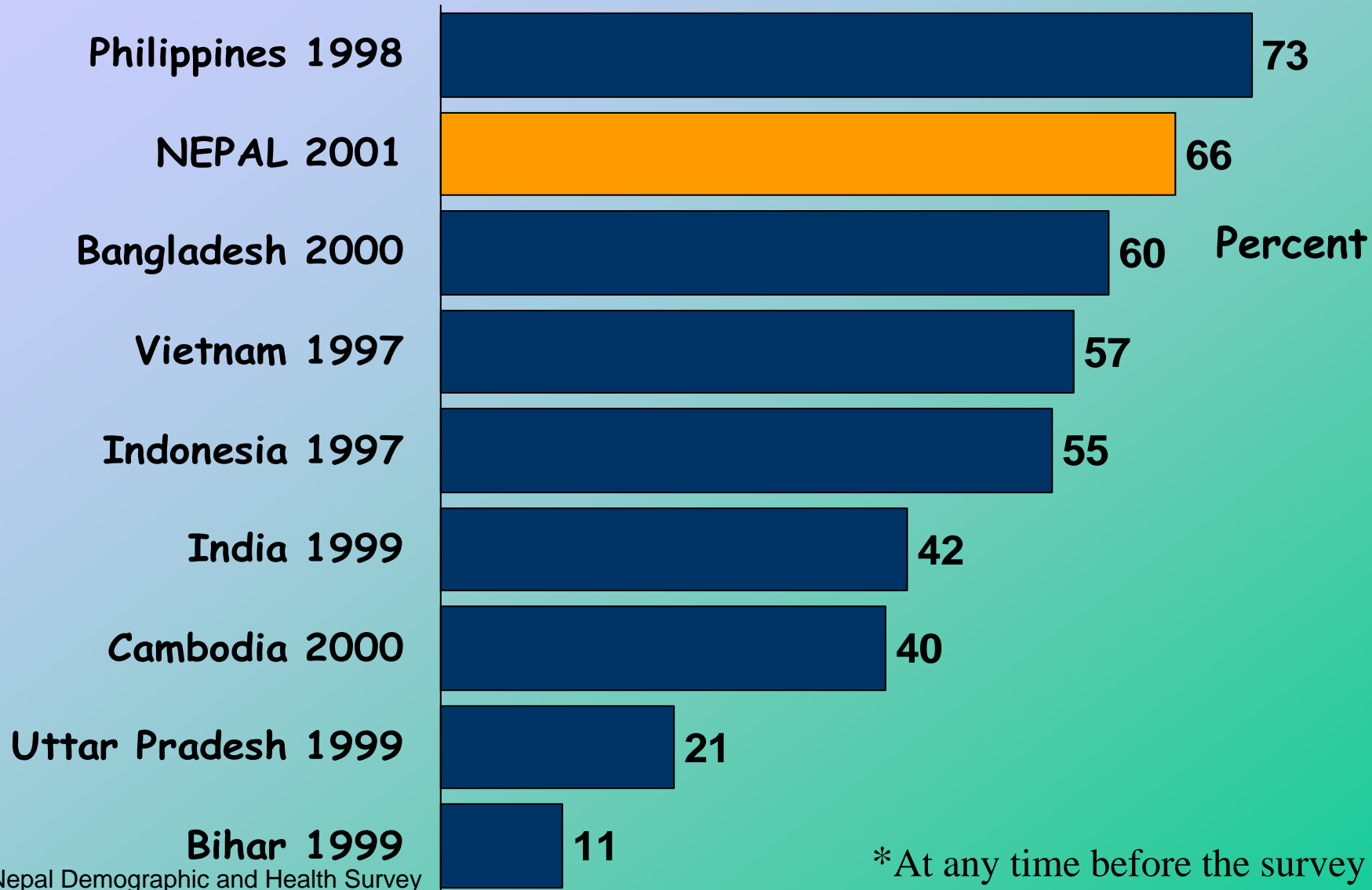
Percent

No vaccination

Percent of Children 12-23 Months Fully Vaccinated



Children 12-23 Months Fully Vaccinated* in Selected Countries



Percent

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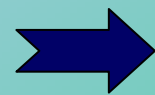


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Childhood Vaccinations



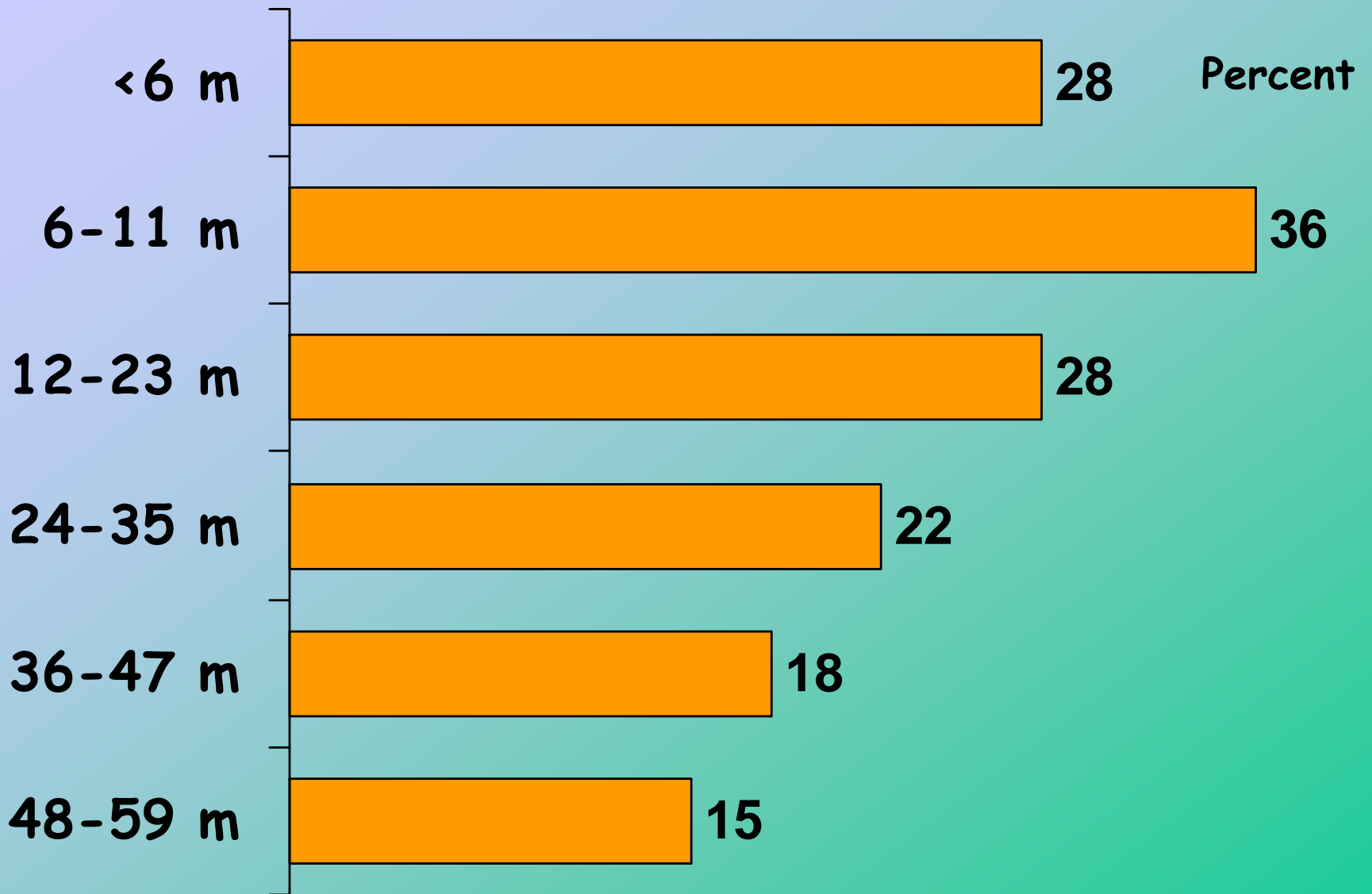
Childhood Illnesses

Access to Health Care

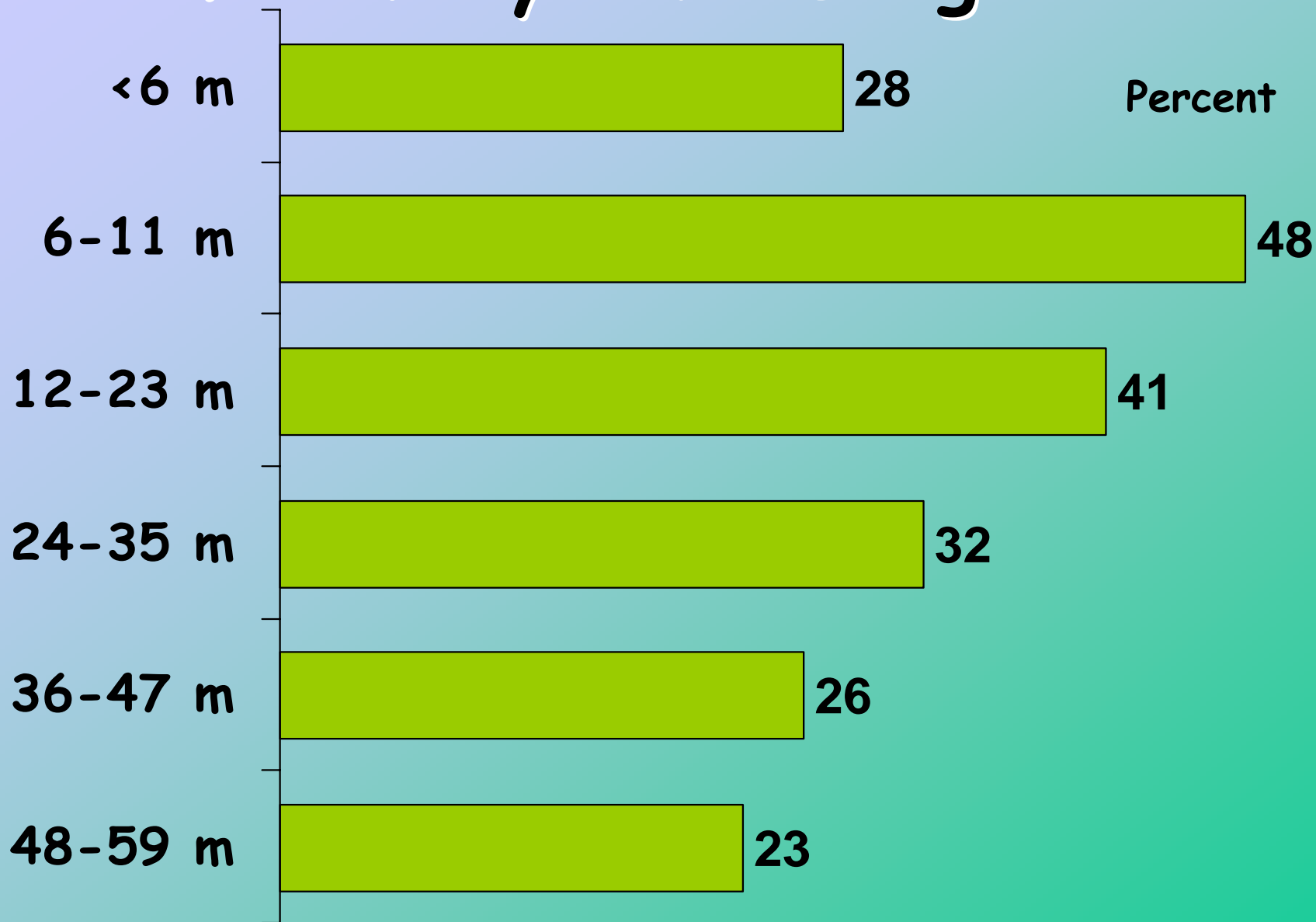
Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) and Fever

In the 2 weeks before the survey, 23% of children under age 5 had cough and rapid breathing and 32% had fever.

ARI by Child's Age



Fever by Child's Age



Treatment of ARI and Fever

24% of children who suffered from symptoms of ARI and/or fever were taken to a health provider



Treatment of ARI and Fever

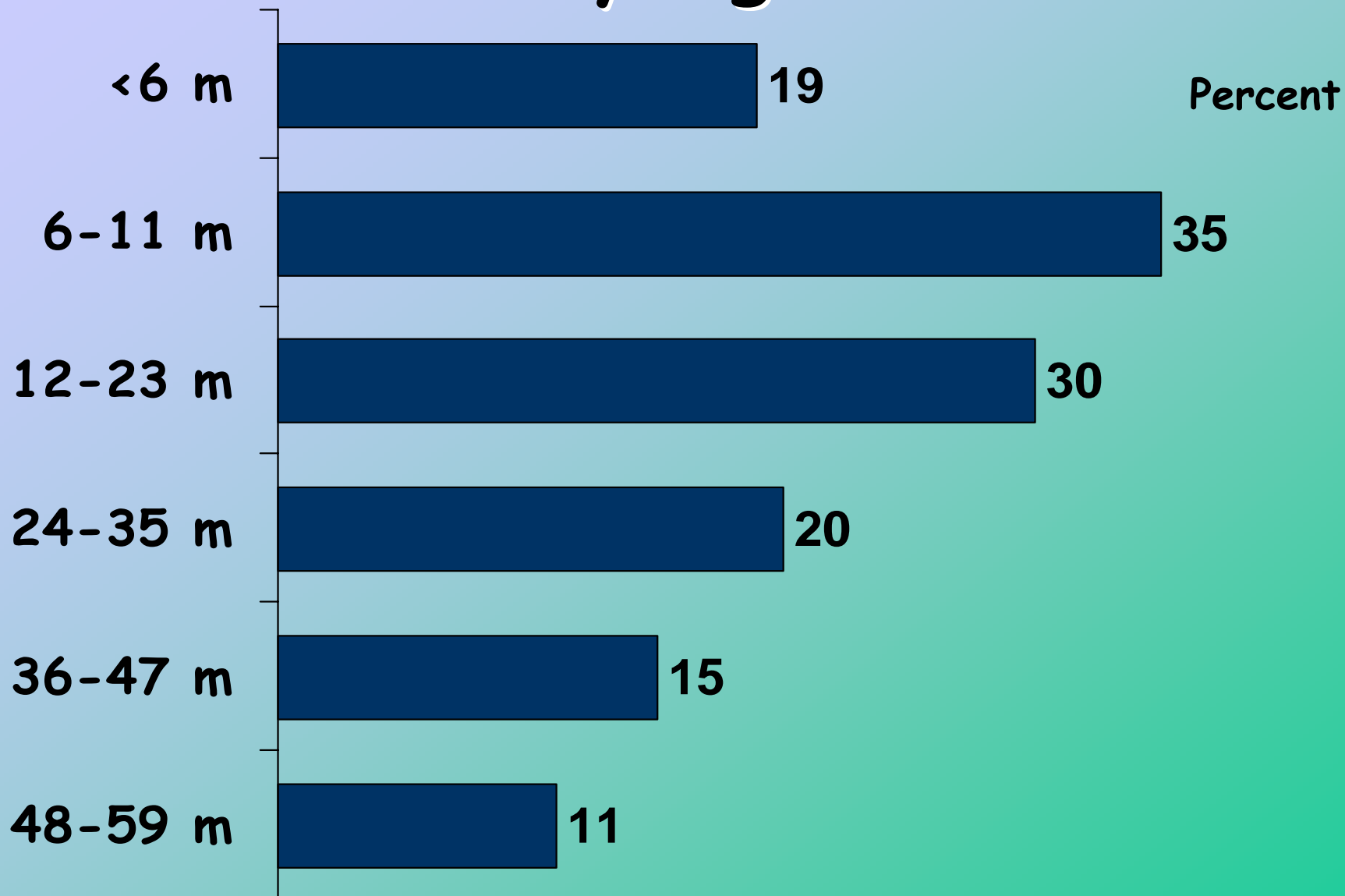
24% of children who suffered from symptoms of ARI and/or fever were taken to a health provider

33% in urban areas
23% in rural areas

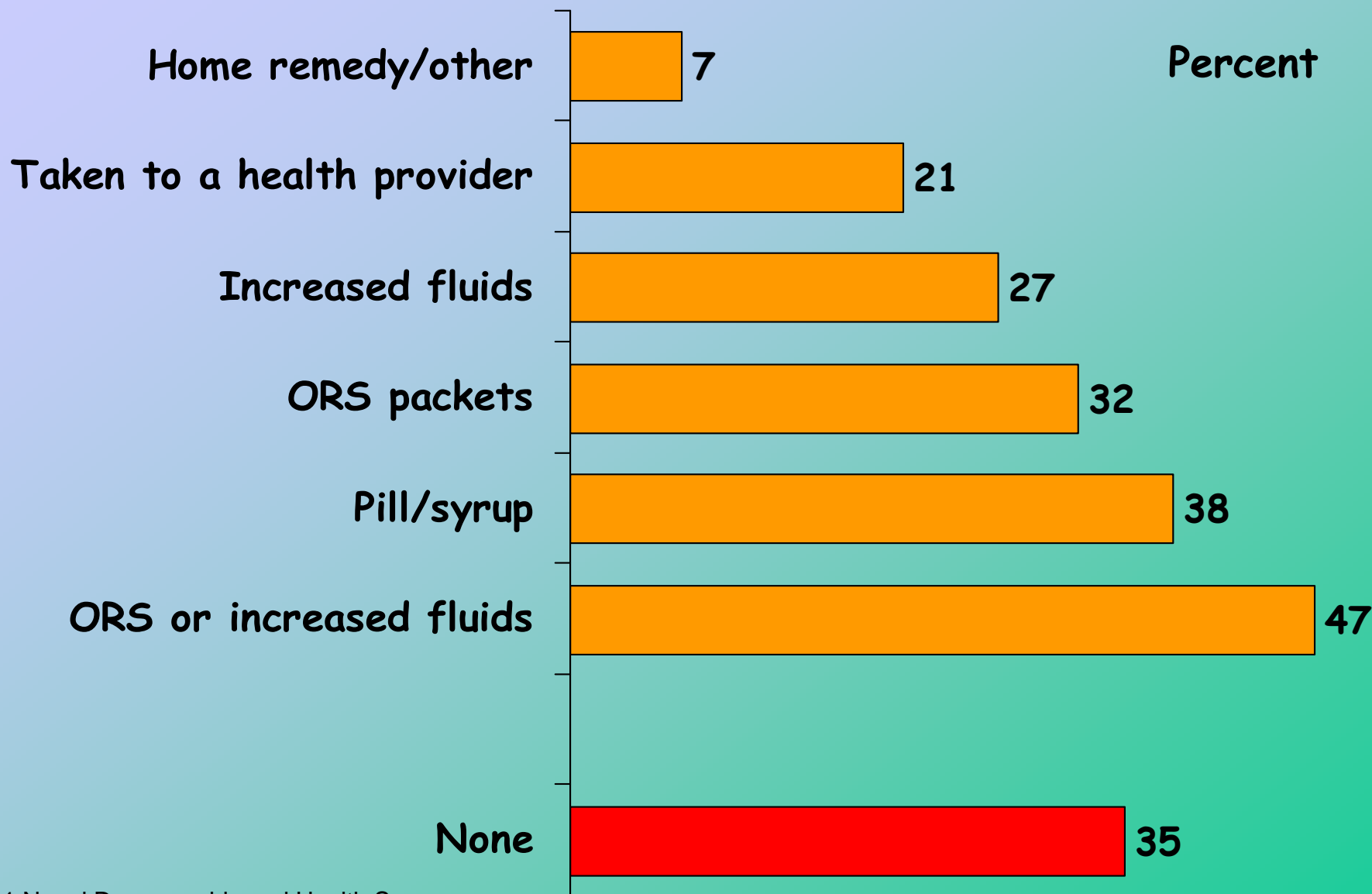
Diarrhea

In the 2 weeks before the survey, 20% of children under age 5 had diarrhea

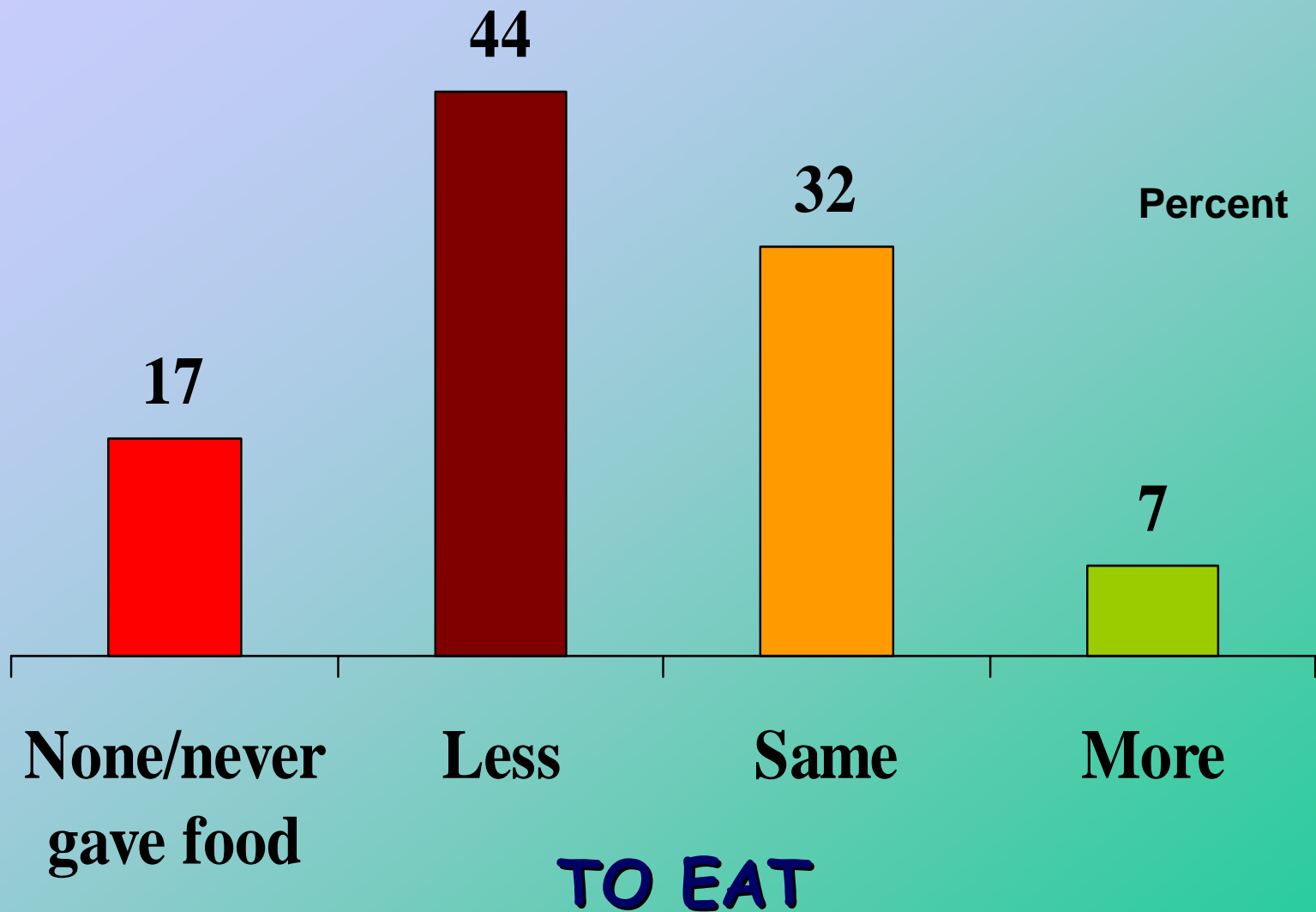
Diarrhea by Age of Child



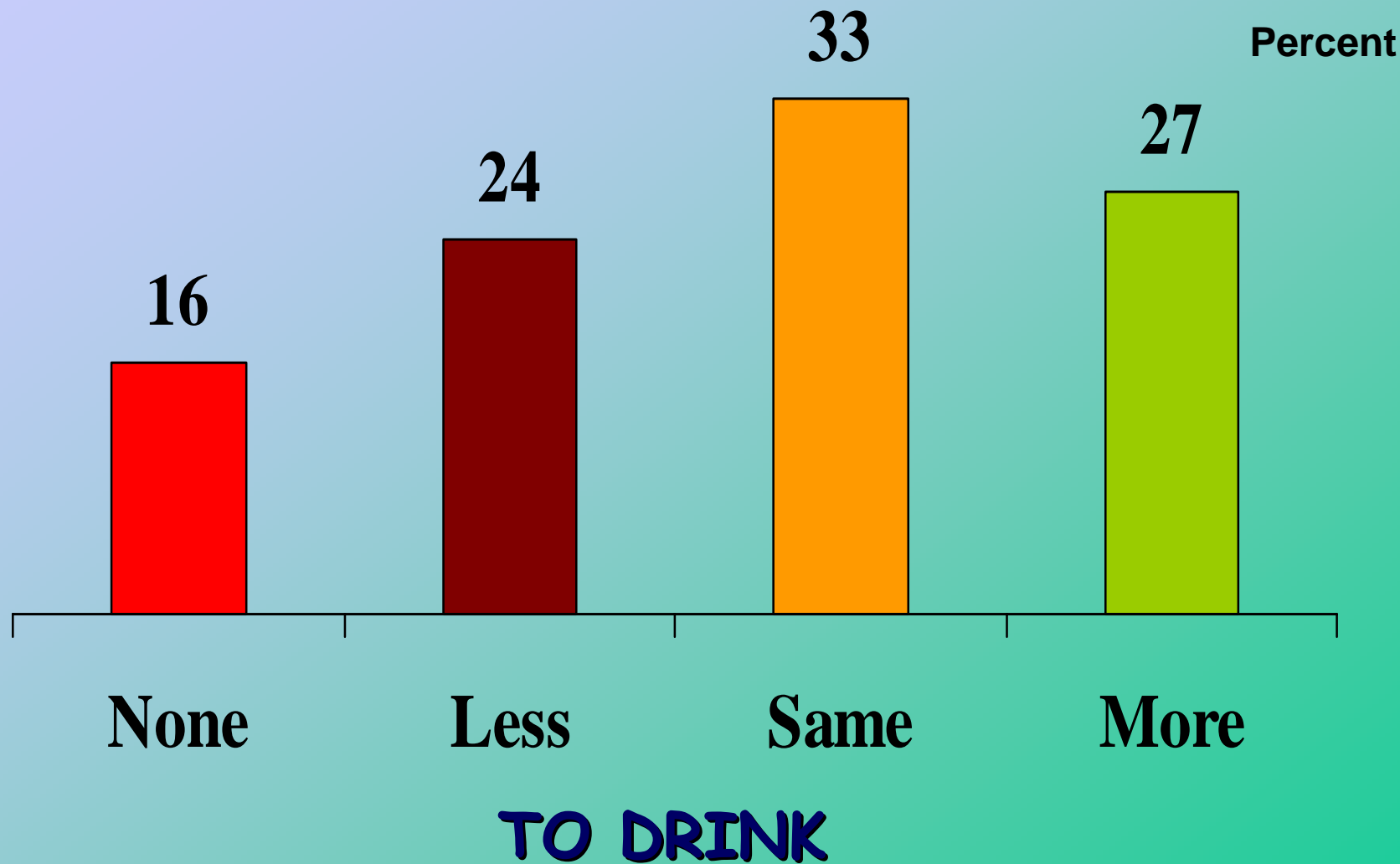
Diarrhea Treatment



Feeding Practices During Diarrhea Compared to Usual Feeding



Feeding Practices During Diarrhea Compared to Usual Feeding



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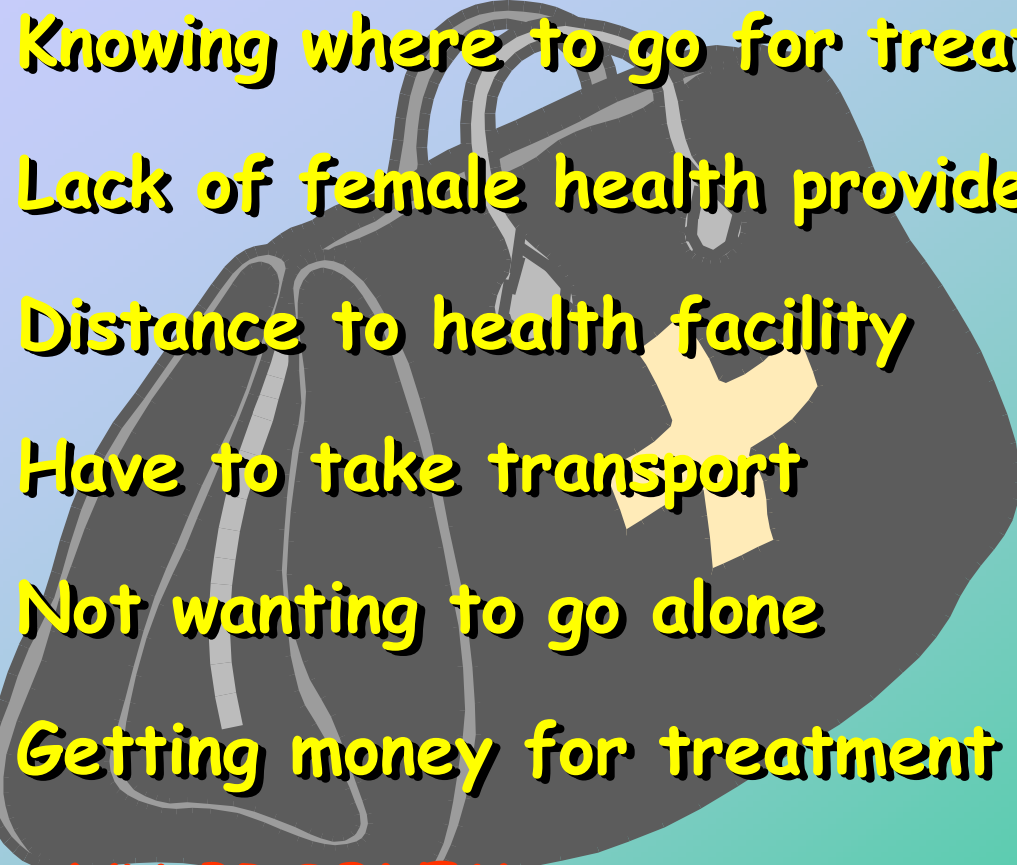
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Percent of Women Reporting a Big Problem in Accessing Health Care



	Urban	Rural	Total
Knowing where to go for treatment	18	29	28
Lack of female health provider	39	50	49
Distance to health facility	22	54	51
Have to take transport	20	54	51
Not wanting to go alone	39	59	57
Getting money for treatment	44	69	66
ANY PROBLEM	68	89	87

Key Findings

- ◆ One in two pregnant women received antenatal care. 45% received two or more doses on tetanus toxoid injection.
- ◆ Less than one in ten births occurred in a health facility. 13% of births were attended by a health professional.
- ◆ 60 percent of children 12-23 months are fully immunized by age 1.
- ◆ Use of a health facility to treat symptoms of ARI, fever and diarrhea is low.

Photos Credits:

- D. Hinrichsen
- Caroline Jacoby
- P. Govindasamy